New light-vehicle sales in November 2025 were down year-over-year for the second month in a row. The November 2025 SAAR of 15.6 million units represents a decline of 5.5% compared to November 2024 but was a slight improvement over the October 2025 SAAR of 15.3 million units. The industry is still dealing with the aftermath of significant pull-ahead sales volume that occurred as consumers bought vehicles earlier this year before the expiration of the EV tax credits and before tariff-related price increases took effect.

November was the second month without the EV tax credit, and BEV market share continued to fall—reaching 5.1% of all new vehicles sold, which was less than half the all-time high of 11.3% in September. Discounts remain high on EVs, with J.D. Power estimating that the average EV incentive per unit will total \$11,869 in November. Overall average incentive spending per unit is expected to show an increase of \$375 from October, reaching a total of \$3,211 for November.

J.D. Power estimates that the average new-vehicle retail-transaction price will total \$46,029 in November, up \$722 year over year. The average new-vehicle monthly payment in November is set to reach \$760, a record for the month of November in any previous year. Those with trade-ins will be helped as used-vehicle values have been increasing recently. The industry leased significantly fewer cars three years ago due to the semiconductor microchip shortage, leading to tight supplies of late-model used inventory available today. Rising used-vehicle values should help those consumers with a trade-in vehicle.

Despite the slowdown in sales so far in Q4, we expect new light-vehicle sales to finish the year at 16 million-plus units, given the strong sales performance earlier this year.

U.S. Light-Vehicle Sales



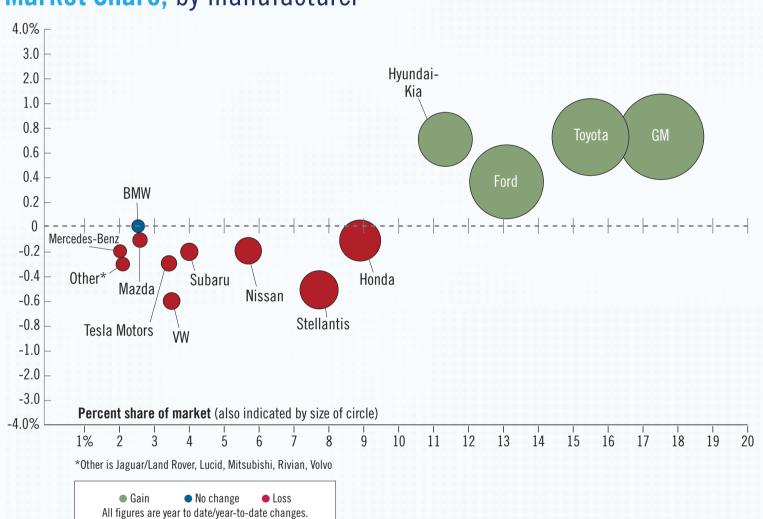




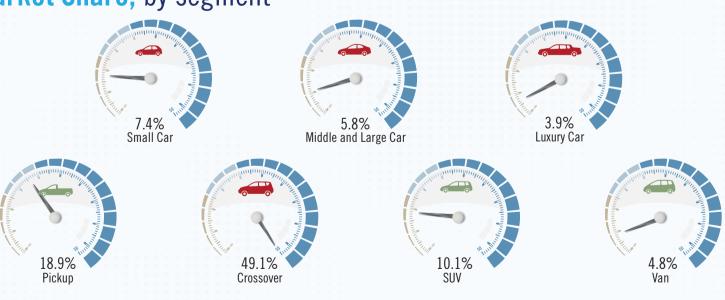
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

| 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | November 2025 | Y/Y % | Jan - Nov 2025 | YTD/YTD % |
|---|---------------|--------|----------------|-----------|
| Total Car | 2.49 | -18.4% | 2.75 | -7.7% |
| Total Light Truck | 13.10 | -2.7% | 13.46 | 5.2% |
| Domestic Light Vehicle | 12.11 | -4.3% | 12.54 | 3.3% |
| Import Light Vehicle | 3.49 | -9.4% | 3.67 | 0.8% |
| Total Light Vehicle SAAR | 15.60 | -5.5% | 16.21 | 2.8% |
| | | | | |

Market Share, by manufacturer



Market Share, by segment













Market Share, by powertrain

Internal Combustion Engine 78.1%

Hybrid 12.4% Electric 7.8% Plug-in hybrid 1.7% Fuel Cell 0.0%