2023 DEALERSHIP WORKFORCE STUDY

2022 CALENDAR YEAR DATA

HOW YOUR DEALERSHIP COMPARES Compensation, Benefits & Retention

Prepared exclusively for:

Sample Report

CONFIDENTIAL



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Sample Commercial Truck Dealer Scorecard

Your Peer Group: 41 East North Central (E.N.C.) Region High-Volume Dealers

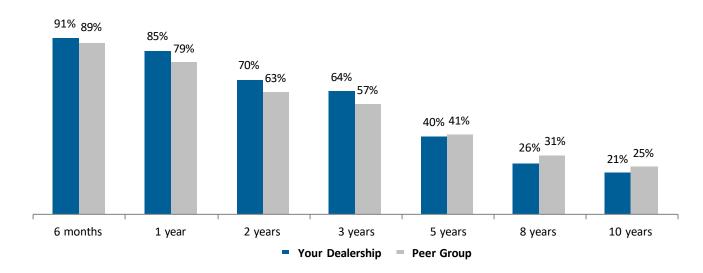
Key Employment Metrics	Position	Your	Your Peer	Your Percentile Rank
key imployment wethes	rosition	Dealership	Group	25 50 75
Average Compensation	All Positions	\$103,989	\$85,314	
Average Tenure	All Positions	6.7 yrs	7.4 yrs	
Median Tenure	All Positions	3.8 yrs	3.9 yrs	
One-year Retention	All Positions	84.7 %	78.7 %	
Three-year Retention	All Positions	64.0 %	57.4 %	
Annualized Turnover	All Positions	28.5 %	17.9 %	
Average Compensation	All Dept. Managers	\$146,127	\$140,416	
Average Tenure	All Dept. Managers	8.0 yrs	10.6 yrs	
Median Tenure	All Dept. Managers	3.2 yrs	7.3 yrs	
Three-year Retention	All Dept. Managers	68.3 %	77.0 %	
Annualized Turnover	All Dept. Managers	14.6 %	8.2 %	
Average Compensation	Sales Consultants	\$85,830	\$169,237	
Average Tenure	Sales Consultants	7.0 yrs	8.0 yrs	
Median Tenure	Sales Consultants	3.2 yrs	4.7 yrs	
Three-year Retention	Sales Consultants	100.0 %	74.7 %	
Annualized Turnover	Sales Consultants	0.0 %	9.1 %	
Average Compensation	Service Advisors	\$63,504	\$64,337	
Average Tenure	Service Advisors	4.9 yrs	4.6 yrs	
Median Tenure	Service Advisors	5.1 yrs	2.0 yrs	
Three-year Retention	Service Advisors	75.0 %	45.3 %	
Annualized Turnover	Service Advisors	12.5 %	16.3 %	
Average Compensation	Diesel B-Tech	\$82,726	\$66,420	
Average Tenure	Diesel B-Tech	4.7 yrs	6.2 yrs	
Median Tenure	Diesel B-Tech	3.2 yrs	3.3 yrs	
Three-year Retention	Diesel B-Tech	63.3 %	52.8 %	
Annualized Turnover	Diesel B-Tech	23.3 %	22.9 %	
Average Compensation	F&I Manager		\$153,837	
Average Compensation	Parts Counter	\$84,665	\$65,965	
Average Compensation	Office/Admin	\$60,930	\$46,828	



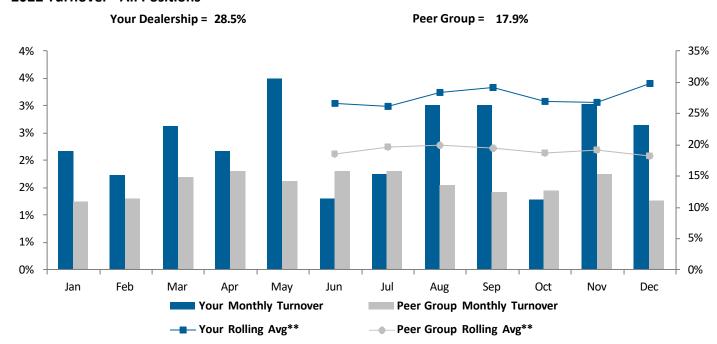
Retention and Turnover Comparison

Your Peer Group: 41 East North Central (E.N.C.) Region High-Volume Dealers

Retention Profile - All Positions



2022 Turnover - All Positions

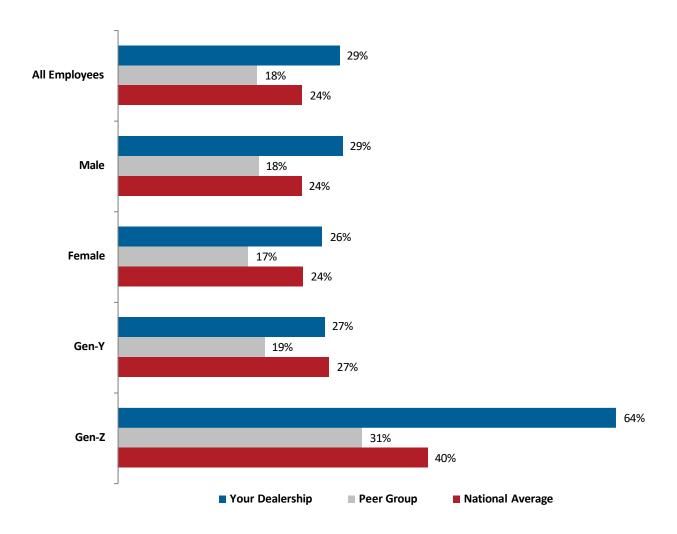


^{**} Annualized six-month rolling average employee turnover

Demographic Comparison

Your Peer Group: 41 East North Central (E.N.C.) Region High-Volume Dealers

Turnover by Demographics



Comparative Compensation Data Sales Positions

Sales Manager	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$161,651	70%		\$107,123		
All Truck Dealers	\$230,411	100%	\$117,632	\$187,781	\$301,347	\$441,320
Hi-Vol.	\$235,734	102%	\$124,643	\$187,781	\$299,163	\$441,320
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$189,177	82%	\$103,663	\$149,922	\$222,025	\$356,628
IL Hi-Vol.	\$178,023	77%		\$149,922		
Used/CPO Sales Mgr	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$195,364	88%				
All Truck Dealers	\$220,843	100%	\$143,312	\$192,743	\$236,774	\$382,459
Hi-Vol.	\$235,814	107%	\$143,593	\$202,785	\$285,679	\$385,318
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.						
IL Hi-Vol.						
F&I Director/ Producer	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership						
All Truck Dealers	\$155,554	100%	\$86,981	\$124,949	\$186,314	\$269,272
Hi-Vol.	\$163,014	105%	\$93,906	\$133,863	\$195,846	\$277,337
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$153,837	99%		\$133,863		
IL Hi-Vol.						
Sales Consultant Total Compensation	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$85,830	41%				
All Truck Dealers	\$209,410	100%	\$96,250	\$165,634	\$276,058	\$405,270
Hi-Vol.	\$219,341	105%	\$98,562	\$174,872	\$292,505	\$446,822
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$169,237	81%	\$72,305	\$125,819	\$238,400	\$345,975
IL Hi-Vol.	\$177,761	85%	\$70,448	\$116,311	\$249,915	\$345,975
Sales Consultant Rate per Hour	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$22.79	104%				
All Truck Dealers	\$21.85	100%	\$17.31	\$19.23	\$25.00	\$33.65
Hi-Vol.	\$22.22	102%	\$17.31	\$19.23	\$26.00	\$34.86
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$21.39	98%	\$17.31	\$18.00	\$25.96	\$35.25
IL Hi-Vol.						

Comparative Compensation Data Service Positions

Service Manager	Average	% of	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$103,040	National 89%		\$94,110		
All Truck Dealers	\$116,100	100%	\$87,970	\$107,873	\$131,355	\$170,881
Hi-Vol.	\$123,047	106%	\$89,577	\$110,275	\$150,386	\$179,569
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$110,516	95%	\$81,591	\$96,960	\$127,539	\$155,847
IL Hi-Vol.	\$128,761	111%	\$90,107	\$121,616	\$147,000	\$174,143
Service Advisor/Writer Total Compensation	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$63,504	94%				
All Truck Dealers	\$67,917	100%	\$55,824	\$64,896	\$74,439	\$93,126
Hi-Vol.	\$70,535	104%	\$57,374	\$66,033	\$76,454	\$101,433
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$64,337	95%	\$56,793	\$64,439	\$70,650	\$85,597
IL Hi-Vol.	\$70,173	103%	\$57,374	\$65,786	\$73,514	\$107,405
Service Advisor/Writer Rate per Hour	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership						
All Truck Dealers	\$25.22	100%	\$21.50	\$25.00	\$28.39	\$32.17
Hi-Vol.	\$26.02	103%	\$22.05	\$25.12	\$29.01	\$33.00
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$27.16	108%	\$22.60	\$25.00	\$31.25	\$35.34
IL Hi-Vol.						
Diesel B-Technician Total Compensation	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$82,726	113%		\$80,183		
All Truck Dealers	\$73,045	100%	\$58,240	\$69,791	\$83,523	\$100,652
Hi-Vol.	\$75,144	103%	\$59,244	\$72,460	\$86,692	\$103,611
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$66,420	91%	\$53,359	\$64,381	\$77,750	\$88,666
IL Hi-Vol.	\$76,722	105%	\$62,837	\$76,534	\$85,588	\$102,367
Diesel B-Technician Rate per Hour	Average	% of National	Lower 25%	Median	Upper 25%	Top 10%
Your Dealership	\$32.08	105%		\$31.67		
All Truck Dealers	\$30.57	100%	\$25.75	\$30.00	\$35.00	\$40.00
Hi-Vol.	\$31.04	102%	\$26.00	\$30.50	\$35.86	\$40.09
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	\$29.26	96%	\$24.50	\$28.83	\$33.53	\$37.50
IL Hi-Vol.	\$31.76	104%	\$27.74	\$31.75	\$36.00	\$39.26

Retention and Turnover Comparative Data: Sales Positions

Sales Manager	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	8%	92%	67%	5.3 yrs	3.2 yrs	
All Truck Dealers	12%	94%	80%	10.7 yrs	1. yrs	2.6 yrs
Hi-Vol.	10%	95%	82%	11.4 yrs	2. yrs	2.6 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	5%	97%	78%	9.4 yrs	6.3 yrs	
IL Hi-Vol.	5%	95%	70%	7.2 yrs	3.2 yrs	
Used/CPO Sales Mgr	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	33%					
All Truck Dealers	19%	95%	77%	11.4 yrs	8.0 yrs	
Hi-Vol.	22%	95%	73%	11.2 yrs	7.0 yrs	
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	11%					
IL Hi-Vol.						
F&I Director/ Producer	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership						
All Truck Dealers	11%	91%	77%	9.3 yrs	5.6 yrs	 5.5 yrs
All Truck Dealers Hi-Vol.						
	11%	91%	77%	9.3 yrs	5.6 yrs	5.5 yrs
Hi-Vol.	11% 12%	91% 94%	77% 80%	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs	5.5 yrs
Hi-Vol. E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	11% 12% 7%	91% 94% 100%	77% 80% 87%	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs 8.4 yrs	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs	5.5 yrs 3.7 yrs
Hi-Vol. E.N.C. Hi-Vol. IL Hi-Vol.	11% 12% 7% Annualized	91% 94% 100% One-year	77% 80% 87% Three-year	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs 8.4 yrs 	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs 7.5 yrs Median Tenure	5.5 yrs 3.7 yrs Median Tenure
Hi-Vol. E.N.C. Hi-Vol. IL Hi-Vol. Sales Consultant	11% 12% 7% Annualized Turnover	91% 94% 100% One-year Retention	77% 80% 87% Three-year Retention	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs 8.4 yrs Average Tenure	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs 7.5 yrs Median Tenure Actives	5.5 yrs 3.7 yrs Median Tenure at Termination
Hi-Vol. E.N.C. Hi-Vol. IL Hi-Vol. Sales Consultant Your Dealership	11% 12% 7% Annualized Turnover 0%	91% 94% 100% One-year Retention 100%	77% 80% 87% Three-year Retention	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs 8.4 yrs Average Tenure 7.0 yrs	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs 7.5 yrs Median Tenure Actives	5.5 yrs 3.7 yrs Median Tenure at Termination
Hi-Vol. E.N.C. Hi-Vol. IL Hi-Vol. Sales Consultant Your Dealership All Truck Dealers	11% 12% 7% Annualized Turnover 0% 14%	91% 94% 100% One-year Retention 100% 92%	77% 80% 87% Three-year Retention 100% 74%	9.3 yrs 10.1 yrs 8.4 yrs Average Tenure 7.0 yrs 9.2 yrs	5.6 yrs 7.2 yrs 7.5 yrs Median Tenure Actives 6.3 yrs	5.5 yrs 3.7 yrs Median Tenure at Termination 2.0 yrs

Retention and Turnover Comparative Data: Service Positions

Service Manager	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	7%	93%	64%	6.9 yrs	3.2 yrs	
All Truck Dealers	15%	90%	73%	9.8 yrs	7.5 yrs	2.6 yrs
Hi-Vol.	14%	90%	71%	9.7 yrs	7.4 yrs	3.9 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	7%	92%	76%	10.4 yrs	7.5 yrs	
IL Hi-Vol.	3%	93%	72%	8.3 yrs	7.3 yrs	
Shop Foreman/Asst Mgr	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	20%	100%	60%	6.9 yrs		
All Truck Dealers	13%	91%	77%	10.3 yrs	7.7 yrs	3.6 yrs
Hi-Vol.	12%	93%	82%	11.6 yrs	8.8 yrs	4.1 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	9%	94%	83%	11.7 yrs	8.5 yrs	
IL Hi-Vol.	10%	95%	83%	12.1 yrs	8.5 yrs	
Service Advisor/Writer	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	13%	75%	75%	4.9 yrs		
All Truck Dealers	32%	70%	42%	4.7 yrs	2.1 yrs	0.9 yrs
Hi-Vol.	28%	70%	43%	4.7 yrs	2.1 yrs	1.0 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	16%	72%	45%	4.6 yrs	2.0 yrs	0.6 yrs
IL Hi-Vol.	15%	74%	54%	4.6 yrs	3.2 yrs	
Diesel A-Tech/Team Ldr	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	9%	100%	100%	11.5 yrs	9.2 yrs	
All Truck Dealers	12%	89%	72%	9.9 yrs	7.3 yrs	2.5 yrs
Hi-Vol.	11%	89%	74%	10.5 yrs	8.2 yrs	3.1 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	5%	93%	85%	11.9 yrs	8.8 yrs	8.0 yrs
IL Hi-Vol.	4%	97%	92%	13.4 yrs	11.5 yrs	
Diesel B-Technician	Annualized Turnover	One-year Retention	Three-year Retention	Average Tenure	Median Tenure Actives	Median Tenure at Termination
Your Dealership	23%	85%	63%	4.7 yrs	3.2 yrs	1.3 yrs
All Truck Dealers	29%	75%	53%	6.3 yrs	3.3 yrs	1.2 yrs
Hi-Vol.	28%	77%	56%	6.6 yrs	3.8 yrs	1.2 yrs
E.N.C. Hi-Vol.	23%	77%	53%	6.2 yrs	3.3 yrs	1.7 yrs
IL Hi-Vol.	20%	84%	60%	5.5 yrs	3.4 yrs	3.0 yrs

Employee Benefit Programs

Health & Dental Plans	Your Dealership	All Truck Dealers	Hi-Vol.	E.N.C. Hi-Vol.
Offering Health Insurance Plans				•
All Dealerships (% Yes)	✓	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Percent of Benefits-Eligible Employees I	nrolled			
Average Percentage Enrolled	67.0 %	70.6 %	70.8 %	70.8 %
Waiting Period for Health Insurance Be	nefits			
Average number of months	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
low many different medical plans do y	ou offer?			
One		12.7 %	6.9 %	4.9 %
Two	,	52.5 %	50.7 %	61.0 %
Three	\checkmark	20.6 %	29.9 %	31.7 %
Four		11.7 %	9.7 %	0.0 %
Five		0.3 %	0.7 %	0.0 %
6 or more		2.2 %	2.1 %	2.4 %
verage Monthly Health Insurance Pres	mium, Paid by Dea	lership - Employe	e Only	
\$0 to \$150		3.8 %	4.2 %	0.0 %
\$151 to \$250		3.5 %	2.1 %	2.4 %
\$251 to \$350		2.9 %	4.2 %	4.9 %
\$351 to \$450		30.8 %	34.0 %	34.1 %
\$451 to \$550	\checkmark	30.2 %	25.0 %	34.1 %
\$551 to \$650		16.8 %	21.5 %	12.2 %
\$651 to \$750		3.5 %	4.2 %	9.8 %
\$751 or higher		8.6 %	4.9 %	2.4 %
verage Monthly Health Insurance Pres	nium, Paid by Dea	lership - Employe	e + Family	
\$0 to \$230		1.3 %	2.1 %	2.4 %
\$231 to \$430		3.2 %	0.7 %	0.0 %
\$431 to \$631		7.0 %	6.3 %	2.4 %
\$631 to \$830		10.5 %	9.0 %	4.9 %
\$831 to \$1030		12.7 %	16.7 %	17.1 %
\$1031 to \$1230		11.4 %	9.7 %	4.9 %
\$1231 to \$1430	\checkmark	20.6 %	20.1 %	24.4 %
\$1431 or higher		33.3 %	35.4 %	43.9 %

Employee Benefit Programs

Paid Time Off	Your Dealership	All Truck Dealers	Hi-Vol.	E.N.C. Hi-Vol.				
Which of the following are "paid holidays" for your employees?								
Martin Luther King Day		0.3 %	0.7 %	0.0 %				
President's Day		1.3 %	2.1 %	0.0 %				
Memorial Day	\checkmark	98.4 %	97.9 %	100.0 %				
Juneteenth		0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %				
4th of July	\checkmark	99.0 %	98.6 %	97.6 %				
Labor Day	\checkmark	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Thanksgiving Day	\checkmark	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Christmas	\checkmark	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
New Year's Day	\checkmark	99.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
None of the Above		0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %				